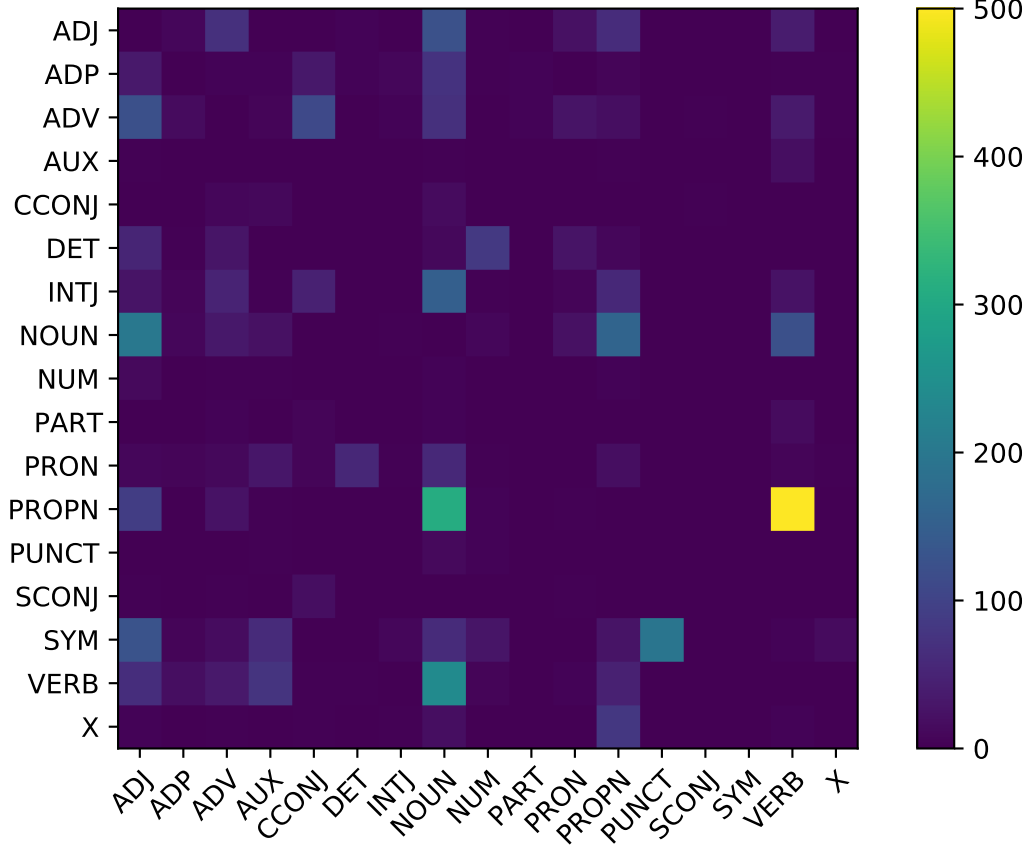


Bilty-raw

Gold



Pred